SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1. Product identifier:

n-PROPYL CHLOROFORMATE

IUPAC name: n-Propyl chloroformate
Synonym: Chlorformate n-propyl ester
CAS number: 109-61-5
EC number: 203-687-7
Index number: 607-142-00-8
Registration number: not available.

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance and uses advised against:

Organic synthesis intermediate for industrial use.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet:
FRAMOCHEM FRENCH-HUNGARIAN FINE CHEMICALS LTD.
3700 Kazincbarcika, Szerviz út 5, Pf. 504
Telephone: +36 (48) 311-991
Fax: +36 (48) 512-162

1.3.1. Responsible person:
E-mail: info@framochem.hu

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

Public Toxicological Health Service (ETTSZ)
1096 Budapest, Nagyvárard tér 2.
Tel.: 06 1 476 6464, 06 80 201 199 (0-24 h)

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. Classification of the substance:

Classification according to Regulation 1272/2008/EC (CLP):
Flam. Liq. 2 – H225
Skin Corr. 1B – H314
Acute Tox. (inhalative) 3 – H331

Warning H statements:

H225 – Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H314 – Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H331 – Toxic if inhaled.

Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC:
F; Highly flammable – R11
T; Toxic – R23
C; Corrosive - R34

R phrases referring to the hazards/risks:
R 11 - Highly flammable
R 23 - Toxic by inhalation
R 34 - Causes burns.
2.2. **Label elements**

IUPAC name: n-Propyl chloroformate  
CAS number: 109-61-5  
EC number: 203-687-7  

![DANGER](image)

**Warning H statements:**

- **H225** – Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- **H314** – Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **H331** – Toxic if inhaled.

**Precautionary P statements:**

- **P210** – Keep away from heat, sparks, open flame and hot surfaces. No smoking.
- **P280** – Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- **P284** – Wear respiratory protection.
- **P303 + P361 + P353** – IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
- **P304 + P340** – IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- **P303 + P361 + P353** – IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
- **P310** – Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
- **P403** – Store in a well-ventilated place.

2.3. **Other hazards:**

The substance does not meet the PBT criteria according to Annex XIII of Regulation 1907/2006/EC.  
Information concerning specific hazards for human and environment: see Section 11 and 12.

**SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

3.1. **Substance**

- IUPAC name: n-Propyl chloroformate  
- Synonym: Chlorformate n-propyl ester  
- CAS number: 109-61-5  
- EC number: 203-687-7  
- Index number: 607-142-00-8  
- Formula: C₆H₁₄O₂  
- Molar weight: 122.5 g/mol  
- Purity: ≥ 99 %

**SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

4.1. **Description of first aid measures:**

GENERAL INFORMATION: Obtain immediate medical attention and show him the label!
IN CASE OF INGESTION:
Measures:
- Obtain immediate medical attention and show him the label or this safety data sheet.
- Place the victim into comfortable position.
- Do not give the victim anything to eat or drink, and do not induce vomiting if the victim is unconscious.
- Flush the mouth of the victim with plenty of water then give him 1-2 glasses of water.

IN CASE OF INHALATION:
Measures:
- Take the victim into fresh air, loosen his clothes and let him rest.
- If the victim is unconscious and breathing, place him into recovery position.
- Apply oxygen if necessary.
- Obtain medical attention and show him the label or this safety data sheet.

IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT:
Measures:
- Remove the contaminated clothes.
- Wash the skin surface with plenty of water and soap (for 15 minutes).
- The substance penetrates through the skin and may cause poisoning. For the first-aiders it is recommended to wear protective equipment (protective gloves).
- If symptoms occur, obtain immediate medical attention and show him the label.

IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT:
Measures:
- In case of contact with eyes flush with water while moving the eyeballs and holding eyelids apart (for at least 15 minutes).
- In case of persistent symptoms, obtain medical help and show him the label.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:
See section 11 for information on health effects and symptoms.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:
See section 11 for information on health effects and symptoms.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES
5.1. Extinguishing media:
5.1.1. Suitable extinguishing media:
- Powder, carbon dioxide, foam.
5.1.2. Unsuitable extinguishing media:
- Avoid the use and contact with water. It is forbidden to direct the water jet into the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:
- Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- Hazardous decomposition products:
  - Smoke and other combustion products (carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide and hydrogen chloride).
  - The inhalation of such combustion products can cause serious adverse effects on health!

5.3. Advise for firefighters:
- Wear appropriate full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus (self-rescue breathing apparatus).
- These means can protect from the skin and eye contact and from the inhalation of the hazardous gases and smoke.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES
6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:
6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel:
- Keep unprotected people away, allow only well trained experts wearing suitable protective clothing to abide in the field of accident.

6.1.2. For emergency responders:
- Evacuate the unauthorized persons from the place of the accident. Remove all ignition sources from the affected area. Close the designated area. Ensure adequate ventilation.

6.2. Environmental precautions:
- Dispose of spillage and waste (product/packaging) in accordance with all applicable environmental laws. Do not allow to enter sewers/soil/surface or ground water. Notify the respective authorities in accordance with local law in the case of environmental pollution immediately.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
- Collect the spilled material with inert, non-combustible, mineral absorbent (sand, earth, and perlite), then place into a suitable, closed, properly labelled chemical waste container for disposal. During disposal wear suitable personal protective equipment.
Reference to other sections:
For further and detailed information see section 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1. Precautions for safe handling:
Observe conventional hygiene precautions.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing, avoid inhalation.
Do not eat, drink and smoke in the workplace.
Use adequate personal protective equipment (see section 8).
The contaminated clothes should be removed immediately and should be cleaned before re-use.
After the handling of the product and before breaks or before eating wash your hands, after the work hours thorough washing (showering) is required.
Technical measures:
Effective ventilation is required during the handling of the product.
Precautions against fire and explosion:
Keep away from heat, sparks, open flame and hot surfaces. No smoking.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:
Technical measures and storage condition:
Keep in original, closed and appropriately labelled container.
The place of storage has to be properly ventilated and cleanable.
Store in cool and dry place.
Follow all instructions on the label.
Keep away from direct sunshine and other heat- and explosion sources.
Incompatible materials: water, alcohols, amines, bases.
Packaging material: metal container lined with polyethylene.

7.3. Specific end use(s):
No specific instructions available.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1. Control parameters:

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<th>DNEL</th>
<th>Routes of exposure</th>
<th>Exposure frequency</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>Consumer</td>
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<td>Short term (acute)</td>
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<th>Exposure frequency</th>
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<td>Air</td>
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8.2. Exposure controls:
In case of a hazardous material with no controlled concentration limit it is the employer’s duty to keep concentration levels down to a minimum achievable by existing scientific and technological means, where the hazardous substance poses no harm to workers.

8.2.1 Appropriate engineering controls
In pursuance of work is proper foresight needed to avoid spilling onto clothes and floors and to avoid contact with eyes and skin.
The inhalation exposure should be avoided.
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in closed areas.
Before the breaks and after the work hours wash thoroughly (hand and body).
The contaminated clothes should be removed immediately and should be cleaned before re-use.
Do not eat or smoke during the processing.
In the vicinity of the workplace safety shower and eye wash fountain has to be installed.

8.2.2. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment:
1. Eye/face protection: use appropriate protective glasses/protective mask according to EN 166.
2. Skin protection:
   a. Hand protection: use adequate protective gloves according to EN 374.
   b. Other: use adequate acid resistant protective clothes according to EN ISO 6529.
3. Respiratory protection: use adequate respirator (for organic vapours) according to EN 136, 141.

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls:
No specific prescription.
The requirements detailed in Section 8 assume skilled work under normal conditions and usage of the product for appropriate aims. If conditions differ from normal or work is carried out under extreme conditions an expert’s advice should be sought out before deciding upon further protective measures.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties:
 Parameter | Test method: | Remarks:
--- | --- | ---
1. Appearance: | colourless liquid |  
2. Odour: | pungent |  
3. Odour threshold: | no data available |  
4. pH value: | not applicable |  
5. Melting point/ freezing point: | no data available |  
6. Initial boiling point/boiling range: | 115 °C |  
7. Flash point: | 35 °C |  
8. Evaporation rate: | no data available |  
9. Flammability: | no data available |  
10. Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: |  
11. Vapour pressure: | 2 kPa (20 °C) 13 kPa (60 °C) |  
12. Vapour density: | 2.4 |  
13. Relative density: | 1.09 g/cm³ | 20 °C  
14. Solubility(ies): | decomposes upon contact with water, soluble in common organic solvents |  
15. Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: | not applicable |  
16. Self-ignition temperature: | no data available |  
17. Degradation temperature: | no data available |  
18. Viscosity: | no data available |  
19. Explosive properties: | no data available |  
20. Oxidizing properties: | no data available |  

9.2. Other information:
No data available.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
10.1. Reactivity:
Stable at room temperature and general conditions of work.
10.2. Chemical stability:
Stable at room temperature and general conditions of work.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions:
In case of contact with humid air or water, hydrolyzes.

10.4. Conditions to avoid:
Contact water, metals, oxidizing agents. Sources of ignition, electric spark.

10.5. Incompatible materials:
Acids, water, amines, alcohols and oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products:
In case of thermal decomposition: carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide and hydrogen chloride are formed.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1. Information on toxicological effects:
Acute toxicity: Toxic if inhaled.
Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes severe burns.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation: None known.
Germ cell mutagenicity: None known.
Carcinogenicity: None known.
Reproductive toxicity: None known.
STOT - single exposure: None known.
STOT - repeated exposure: None known.
Aspiration hazard: None known.

11.1.1. For substances subject to registration, brief summaries of the information derived from the test conducted:
No data available.

11.1.2. Relevant toxicological properties of the hazardous substances:
Acute toxicity (LD50):
LD50 (oral, mouse): 650 mg/kg
LD50 (oral, rat): 890 mg/kg
LD50 (dermal, rat): 10 mg/kg
LC50 (inhalation, mouse): 319 ppm/1 h, and 1598 mg/m³
Irritation: Skin and eye irritant.
Sensitization: None known.
Subacute and chronic toxicity:
Symptoms by intensive or prolonged exposure: Not known.

11.1.3. Information on likely routes of exposure:
Ingestion, inhalation, skin contact, eye contact.

11.1.4. Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics:
Acute effects:
In case of inhalation, ingestion or absorption through skin may cause fatal poisoning. Corrosive substance, may cause burns. The substance is extremely destructive for the mucous membranes, respiratory tract, eyes and skin.
Inhalation: Corrosive substance.
Ingestion: Corrosive substance. Inhalation may cause fatal poisoning. Burns and serious damage in tissues may occur in the respiratory tract. After the inhalation exposition the convulsion of the muscles of the larynx and the bronchial, larynx and bronchia inflammation or laryngeal edema, pneumonia is likely.
Major symptoms of the poisoning: Burning feeling, coughing, wheezing, inflammation of the larynx, labored breathing, headache, nausea and vomiting.
Skin contact: Corrosive substance, causes skin irritation. In case of inhalation, ingestion or absorption through skin may cause fatal poisoning.
Eye contact: May cause strong eye irritation, and in some cases may cause burning.

11.1.5. Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure:
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Toxic if inhaled.

11.1.6. Interactive effects:
No data available.

11.1.7. Absence of specific data:
No information.

11.1.8. Other information:
No data available.
SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1. **Toxicity:**
No data available.

12.2. **Persistence and degradability**
Practically insoluble in water, hydrolyzes in contact with water.
In case of hydrolysis hydrochloric acid, carbon dioxide and n-propanol is formed.

12.3. **Bioaccumulation potential:**
No data available.

12.4. **Mobility in soil**
No data available.

12.5. **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
This substance does not meet the criteria of PBT or vPvB.

12.6. **Other adverse effects:**
No data available.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1. **Waste treatment methods:**
Disposal according to the local regulations.

13.1.1. **Information regarding the disposal of the product:**
The product can be incinerated in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

European Waste Code:
No appropriate EWC code can be given for the substance, since the identification of the proper code can be done with the method of use defined by the user of the substance. The European waste code number has to be determined after a discussion with a specialist dealing with waste disposal.

13.1.2. **Information regarding the disposal of the packaging:**
According to the consideration regarding the product.
The contained packaging should be cleaned with alkaline solution.

13.1.3. **Physical/chemical properties that may affect waste treatment options shall be specified:**
None known.

13.1.4. **Sewage disposal:**
None known.

13.1.5. **Special precautions for any recommended waste treatment:**
No data available.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1. **UN Number:**
2740

14.2. **UN proper shipping name:**
ADR/RID: n-PROPYL CHLOROFORMATE
IMDG: n-PROPYL CHLOROFORMATE
IATA: n-PROPYL CHLOROFORMATE

14.3. **Transport hazard class(es):**
ADR/RID: 6.1.TFC  Labels: 6.1 + 3 + 8
IMDG: 6.1
IATA: 6.1

14.4. **Packaging group**
ADR/RID: I
IMDG: I
IATA: I

14.5. **Environmental hazard**
ADR/RID: no
IMDG: no
IATA: none

14.6. **Special precautions for user:**
No relevant information available.

14.7. **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code:**
Not applicable.
SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:


15.2. Chemical safety assessment: no information available.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Information regarding the revision of the safety data sheet:
The safety data sheet has been revised according to Regulation 453/2010/EU (Section 1-16).
There is a change in the hazard classification compared to the previous version.
Full text of the abbreviations in the safety data sheet:
DNEL: Derived no effect level. PNEC: Predicted no effect concentration. CMR effects: carcinogenity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction. PBT: Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic. vPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative. n.d.: not defined. n.a.: not applicable.
Data sources: previous version of the safety data sheet (13.02.2015.)

Relevant R-Phrases (number and full text) of Section 2 and 3:
R 11 - Highly flammable
R 23 - Toxic by inhalation
R 34 - Causes burns.

Relevant H-Phrases (number and full text) of Section 2 and 3:
H225 – Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H314 – Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H331 – Toxic if inhaled.

Training advice: no data available.
This safety data sheet had been prepared on the basis of information provided by the manufacturer/supplier and conform to the relevant regulations.
The information, data and recommendations contained herein are provided in good faith, obtained from reliable sources and believed to be true and accurate as of the date issued; however, no representation is made as to the comprehensiveness of the information. The SDS shall be used only as a guide for handling the product; in the course of handling and using the product other considerations may arise or be required.
Users are cautioned to determine the appropriateness and applicability of the above information to their particular circumstances and purposes and assume all risk associated with the use of this product. It is the responsibility of the user to fully comply with local, national and international regulations concerning the use of this product.